

QIANFAN ZHANG

Professor of Law and Government, Peking University, Beijing, China 100871
086 10 62766039 (O), 13693054358 (M)
Email: qfz1964@gmail.com

Education

Ph.D. in Government	August 1999
M.A. in Government	December 1997
University of Texas at Austin	
Ph.D. in Physics/Biophysics	November 1989
M.S. in Physics	May 1986
Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA.	
B.S. in Solid State Physics	July 1984
Nanjing University, Nanjing, People's Republic of China	

Professional Experience

Visiting Scholar	
China Law Center, Yale University	January – March 2014
Visiting Professor	October 2013 – September 2014
School of Law, University of Hokkaido	
Visiting Professor	September 2009 – January 2012
Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, Canada	
Director, Center on the People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, School of Law, Peking University	May 2007 – Present
Senior Deputy Director, Center on Constitutional and Administrative Law, Peking University	May 2004 – Present
Professor	January 2003 – Present
School of Law, Peking University	
Professor	October 1999 – December 2002
School of Law, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China	

Chief Editor <i>Nanjing University Law Review</i>	January 2000 – December 2007
Visiting Professor Institute of Law, Academia Sinica, Taiwan	May – August 2007
Visiting Professor School of Law, National University of Singapore	January – February 2005 August – September 2005, 2006
Visiting Scholar School of Law, Columbia University	June – August 2003
Visiting Scholar University of St. Andrews, Center for Ethics and Public Affairs, UK	June – August 2002

Academic Membership

Vice Chairman, China Association of Educational Promotion	August 2013 -- Present
Vice President, Beijing Constitutional Law Association	October 2009 -- Present
Vice President, Chinese Constitutional Law Association	October 2004 -- Present
International Society of Chinese and Western Philosophy	September 2003 -- Present
American Chinese Philosophical Association	September 1997 -- Present

Teaching and Research Interest

Chinese public law; Chinese moral and political theories
Comparative constitutional law and political theory

Adjunct Professorship/Board Membership

Member, Pengpai News Editorial Board	July 2014 – July 2015
Research fellow Center of Education Law, Peking University	June 2014 – June 2017
Rule of Law Research Consortium, World Justice Project	January 2014 to Present

Academic Committee Member Yuelu Law Review	January 2014 – Present
Special fellow Beijing Unirule Economic Institute	July 2013 – July 2023
Academic Committee Member Hongdao Institute	July 2013 -- Present
Permanent Academic Committee member Chengdu He Lin Education Foundation	July 2013 – Present July 2013 – Present
Adjunct Professor Communication University of China	July 2012 – Present
Advisory Board Member on Jurisprudence Caixin Media	February 2012 – Present
Expert Advisory Board Member Legal Affairs Center on China Land and Mineral Resources	October 2011 -- Present
Adjunct Professor Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, Canada	September 2011 – Present
Academic Advisory Board for the Community of Democracies	July 2011 – Present
Adjunct Professor School of Law, Central South University	June 2008 -- Present
Senior Fellow on Public Policy Association of Chinese Economic Institutional Reform	April 2008 -- Present
Advisor Special Committee on Constitutional Law, Beijing Bar Association	January 2008 -- Present
Adjunct Professor School of Law, Beihang University	October 2007 -- Present
Editorial Board Member <i>Journal of Chinese Philosophy</i> (University of Hawaii)	September 2007 -- Present
Research Fellow Finance and Economic Law Center, Peking University	May 2007 -- Present

Advisor on Academic Committee Chinese Social Science Survey Center, Peking University	March 2007 -- Present
Editorial Board Member <i>Series on Public Law Classics</i> (Commerce Press)	September 2006 -- Present
Academic Committee Member Center on Constitutionalism and Administrative Rule of Law, People's University of China	August 2006 -- Present
Editorial Board Member <i>Series on Constitutionalism</i> (Peking University Press)	August 2005 -- Present
Academic Committee Member Center on Constitutionalism, China's Politics and Law University	June 2005 -- Present
Adjunct Professor School of Law, Zhengzhou University	April 2005 -- Present
Adjunct Professor School of Humanities, North China Institute of Technology	March 2005 -- Present
Advisor Quanda Law Firm, Beijing	February 2005 -- Present
Adjunct Professor Institute of Judges, Jiangsu Province	October 2004 -- Present
Adjunct Professor School of Government Management, Peking University	January 2004 -- Present
Research Fellow Institute of Political Development and Government Management, Peking University	January 2004 -- Present
Adjunct Professor Center on Constitutionalism and Administrative Rule of Law, Renmin University of China	January 2003 -- Present
Adjunct Professor School of Law, Nanjing Normal University	Summer 1998 -- Present

Academic Awards

Outstanding Young Jurist Jiangsu Academy of Legal Science (<i>Jiangsu Faxuehui</i>)	October 2000
--	--------------

First Award for <i>Western Constitutional Systems</i> (vol. 1) Seventh Academic Competition in Philosophy and Social Science, Jiangsu Province	October 2001
First Award for <i>American Constitution and Government</i> Third Academic Competition in Humanities and Social Science, Nanjing University	February 2002
Second Award for <i>Western Constitutional Systems</i> (vol. 2) Academic Competition, Chinese Constitutional Law Society	October 2002
National Nomination for Outstanding Young Jurist	October 2003
First Award for <i>Introduction to the Study of Constitutional Law</i> Excellence in Teaching Competition, Peking University	November 2004
Chair in Constitutional Law, Beijing Elite Course Series	October 2006 – Present
Third Award for <i>Western Constitutional Systems</i> (vol. 1, 2 nd Ed.) Second National Competition in Legal Textbooks and Research, Ministry of Justice	October 2006
Second Award for Comparative Administrative Law Third National Competition in Legal Textbooks and Research, Ministry of Justice	August 2009
Junjie Award School of Law, Peking University	March 2012
Knower and Actor of the Time Academic Salon, Tencent Network	December 2012
Scholar of the Year Southern People Weekly (Nanfang Renwu Zhoukan)	December 2012
Impact Blogger of the Year Neteast Network	December 2012
Special Tribute of Year 2012 Salon for Citizen Readers	December 2012
Ten Recommended Books for Citizens, Salon for Citizen Readers for <i>Traces of the Constitution in Life</i>	March 2013
Junjie Award School of Law, Peking University	April 2013

Award for Editorial Excellence, Society of Publishers in Asia (SOPA)
Opinion Writing, Group C, The Wall Street Journal Asia

June 2014

Grants and Projects

Legal Regulation of Market Economy, Department of Education (Completed in 2001)

Constitutionalism, Rule of Law, and Economic Development, Philosophy and Social Science Foundation, Jiangsu Province, 2001-2004 (Completed)

Constitutionalism and Constitutional Reform (part of Political Civilization and Constitutionalism), Major Research Program in Philosophy and Social Science, Department of Education, 2004 (completed)

State Sovereignty and Local Autonomy, Major Project of State Social Science Foundation, 2004- 2009.

Comparative Analysis of State Structure in Transitional Period, Major Project of Humanities and Social Science Research, Ministry of Education (Completed in September 2009).

Comparative Analysis of Anti-secession in American and European Countries: Theory and Practice, Major Research Project, Taiwan Affairs Office, State Council (Completed in January 2007)

An Analysis of the “Second Republic Constitution” in Taiwan, Major Research Project, Taiwan Affairs Office, State Council (Completed in December 2008)

The People’s Congress System v. Separation of Powers, Special Project, Ministry of Education, Completed in April 2009.

Toward Equal Opportunity for Higher Education, Funded by School of Law, George Washington University, and CDL Consulting Corp., January 2009 – September 2010.

Peasant Rights and State Interest in China’s Urbanization Process: A Comparative Study of Agricultural Land Property and Its Regulations, Ford Foundation Grant, November 2009 – October 2011.

The Constitutional Protection of Peasant Right and State Interest: A Comparative Study of Rural Land System, Major Project of State Social Science Foundation, 2009.

A Study of China’s Rural Land Reform in the Urbanization Process, Major Project of Humanities and Social Science Research, Ministry of Education, 2009.

Academic Publications and Activities

English Publications

1. *The Constitution of China: A Contextual Analysis*, Oxford, UK: Hart Publishing Co. (2012).
2. *Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy*, London: Palgrave Macmillan (forthcoming 2016).
1. The Idea of Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: A Reconstruction of Confucianism, 27 (3) *Journal of Chinese Philosophy* 299-330 (September 2000).
2. Evolution without Democracy: Toward a Uniform Framework of Analyzing the Success and Failure of Chinese Communism, 6(2) *Journal of Chinese Political Science* 1-42 (Fall 2001).
3. The People's Court in Transition: The Prospects of the Chinese Judicial Reform, 12 (34) *Journal of Contemporary China* 69-101 (Spring 2003); updated in Suisheng Zhao (ed.), *Debating Political Reform in China: Rule of Law vs. Democratization*, Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe (2006), pp. 138-163.
4. From Administrative Rule of Law to Constitutionalism: The Changing Perspectives of Chinese Public Law, 3 *Asia Law Review* 47-75 (2006); Reprinted in Albert H.Y. Chen and Tom Ginsburg eds., *Public Law in East Asia*, Farnham: Ashgate (2013), pp. 95-123.
5. Chinese Legal Reforms in the Aftermath of the Sun Zhigang Incident, 4 *Asia Law Review* 1-39 (2007).
6. Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: Reinterpreting Mohism, 34 *Journal of Chinese Philosophy* 239-256 (2007).
7. From Popular Sovereignty to Human Rights: On the Paradigm Transformation of Chinese Constitutional Jurisprudence, 1 *Asia Law Quarterly* 1-20 (April 2009).
8. Propriety, Law and Harmony: A Functional Argument for the Rule of Virtue, in *Governance for Harmony in Asia and Beyond*, Julia Tao et al. eds., London: Routledge (2010), pp. 282-314.
9. Humanity or Benevolence? The Interpretation of Confucian *Ren* and Its Modern Implications, in Kam-por Yu, Julia Tao, and Philip J. Ivanhoe eds., *Taking Confucian Ethics Seriously: Contemporary Theories and Applications*, Albany, NY: SUNY Press (2010), pp. 53-72.
10. A Constitution without Constitutionalism? The Paths of Constitutional Developments in China, 8 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 950-976 (2010); Of Comparative Constitutional Monocropping: A Rejoinder to Michael Dowdle, 8 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 985-987 (2010).
11. Religious Freedom and Its Legal Restrictions in China (First author), 6 *BYU Law Review* 783-818 (2011).
12. Two Paths of Constitutional Developments in China, in P. Ishwara Bhat ed., *Constitutionalism and Constitutional Pluralism*, Haryana: LexisNexis (2013), pp. 173-192.
13. Democracy with the Chinese Characters? The Role of the People's Congresses in China, in Marc Spitzkatz ed., *Rule of Law: Perspectives from Asia*, Singapore: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung (2013), pp. 121-142.
14. Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: The Daoist Perspective, 40 *Journal of Chinese Philosophy* 433-450 (2013: 3).
15. On the Selective Application of the Chinese Constitution, 2 *Peking University Law Journal* 5-26 (2014).

16. How land grabs are made ‘constitutional’, in Connie Carter and Andrew Harding (eds.), *Land Grabs in Asia: What Role for the Law?*, New York: Routledge (2015), pp. 35-47.
17. Legalising Central-local Relations in China, in Andrew Harding and Mark Sidel (eds.), *Central-Local Relations in Asian Constitutional Systems*, Oxford: Hart (2015).
18. Judicial Reform in China: An Overview, in John Garrick and Yan Chang Bennett (eds.), *China’s Socialist Rule of Law Reform under Xi Jinping*, Routledge (2016), pp. 17-29.

Books in Chinese

1. *Market Economy and Legal Regulations* (市场经济的法律调控), Beijing: Legal System Press (1998).
2. *American Constitution and Government Institution* (美国宪法与政府体制), Beijing: Chinese Social Science Press (2000).
3. *Constitutional Systems in the West (Vol I): American Constitutionalism* (西方宪政体系上册·美国宪法), Beijing: China University of Politics and Law Press (2000/2004).
4. *Constitutional Systems in the West (Vol II): European Constitutionalism* (西方宪政体系下册·欧洲宪法), Beijing: China University of Politics and Law Press (2001/2005).
5. *Introduction to the Study of Constitutional Law: Principles and Applications* (宪法学导论——原理与应用), Beijing: Law Press (2004/2008).
6. *Study in Constitutional Law* (宪法学, First Editor), Beijing: Law Press (2004/2008).
7. *Constitutionalism, Rule of Law, and Economic Development* (宪政、法治与经济发展, First Author), Beijing University Press (2004).
8. *The Path of Chinese Constitutionalism* (中国宪政之路, Co-editor), Beijing University Press (2004).
9. *On the Way of Constitutionalism* (倚宪论道——在理想与现实之间), Beijing: Legal System Press (2007).
10. *The Institutional Guarantee of New Rural Construction* (新农村建设的制度保障, Editor), Beijing: Law Press (2007).
11. *Theory and Practice against Occupational Discrimination in Foreign Countries* (海外反就业歧视制度与实践, Co-editor), Beijing: Chinese Social Science Press (2007).
12. *Constitutional Law* (宪法, Editor), Beijing University Press (2008).
13. *Selected Classical Cases on Constitutional Law* (宪法经典判例选读), Beijing: High Education Press (2008).
14. *Comparative Administrative Law: Systems, Institutions, and Processes* (比较行政法——体系、制度与过程, First Author), Beijing: Law Press (2008).
15. *From Constitution to Constitutionalism: A Comparative Study of Judicial Review* (司法审查制度比较研究, First Author), Beijing: Law Press (2008); Nanjing: Yilin Press (2011).
16. *Legalization of Central-Local Relationship* (中央与地方关系的法治化, Co-editor with Paul Gewirtz), Nanjing: Yilin Press (2009).
17. *University Admission and Constitutional Equality* (大学招生与宪法平等——中国问题与世界经验, First Editor), Nanjing: Yilin Press (2011).
18. *The Western Constitutional System: The American Federal Constitution* (西方宪政体系丛书: 美国联邦宪法), Beijing: Law Press (2011).
19. *Comparative Constitutional Law: Cases and Analysis* (比较宪法——案例与评析, First Author), China People’s University Press (2011).

20. *Principles of Constitutional Law* (宪政原理), Beijing: Law Press (2011).
21. *Lectures on Constitutional Law* (宪法学讲义), Beijing: Peking University Press (2011).
22. *Traces of the Constitution in Life* (宪在——生活中的宪法踪迹), Beijing: China Democracy and Legal System Press (2011).
23. *Right to Equality and Local Diversity* (权利平等与地方差异——中央与地方关系法治化的另一种视角), Beijing: China Democracy and Legal System Press (2011).
24. *State Sovereignty and Local Autonomy*, Beijing: China Democracy and Legal System Press (2011).
25. *The Western Constitutional System: The French and German Constitutions* (西方宪政体系丛书: 法国与德国宪政), Beijing: Law Press (2012).
26. *Human Dignity: A Critique and Reconstruction of Classical Chinese Political Philosophy* (为了人的尊严——中国古典政治哲学批判与重构), Beijing: Democracy and Legal System Press (2012).
27. *Guide to Constitutionalism and Human Rights* (宪政与人权指南, Co-editor), Beijing: People University Press (2012).
28. *Constitutional Protection of Peasant Rights in Urbanization* (城市化进程中的农民土地权利保障, First Author), Beijing: Democracy and Legal System Press (2012).
29. *A Comparative Study of Land Reform* (农村土地制度比较研究, Editor), Beijing: Democracy and Legal System Press (2013).
30. *The Future of A Constitutional China* (宪政中国的命运), Hong Kong: China Media Inst. (2013).
31. *Global Constitutional Law Review: Religious Freedom and Ethnic Harmony* (世界宪法评论: 宗教自由与族群和谐, Editor), Beijing: Democracy and Legal System Press (2015).
32. *A Century of China's Rule of Law* (中国法治百年经纬, Co-author), Beijing: Democracy and Legal System Press (2015).
33. *On Liberty* (论自由), Beijing: Changjiang Art Press (forthcoming).
34. *On Democracy* (论民主), Beijing: Changjiang Art Press (forthcoming).
35. *On Rule of Law* (论法治), Beijing: Changjiang Art Press (forthcoming).
36. *New Ethics* (新伦理), Beijing: CITIC Press (forthcoming).
37. *New Contract* (新契约), Beijing: CITIC Press (forthcoming).
38. *New Politics* (新政治), Beijing: CITIC Press (forthcoming).

Articles in Chinese

1. The French Conseil d'Etat and Judicial Control of Administrative Activities (法国国政院与行政行为的司法控制), *China Legal Science* (中国法学), 65 (1995): 107-117.
2. The Legal Order of American Economy (美国经济的法律秩序), in Gong Pixiang (ed.), 2 *Studies on the Modernization of Law* (法制现代化研究) 487-519 (1996).
3. Constitutionalism and Democracy: On the Separation of Powers and Political Parties in American Government (宪政与民主: 论美国联邦政府的三权分立与政党政治), 14 *Chinese Social Science Quarterly* (中国社会科学季刊) 145-167 (Spring 1996).
4. The Future of Capitalism: A Comparative Study of Modern Capitalism and Democracy (资本主义之分析: 一项政治经济学的比较研究), 17 *Chinese Social Science Quarterly* (中国社会科学季刊) 153-176 (Winter 1996).
5. The Legal Framework of European Union (欧洲共同体的法律构架), in Gong Pixiang (ed.), 4 *Studies on the Modernization of Law* (法制现代化研究) 491-530 (1999).

6. The Historical Evolution of the French Civil Code (《法国民法典》的历史演变), 2 *Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法研究) 251-260 (1999).
7. The Center Constrains the Locals: On the Dormant Effect of the Interstate Commerce Clause in the United States Constitution (以中央制约地方: 美国联邦宪法中的州际贸易条款的潜伏效应), 12 *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论) 216-230 (Autumn 1999).
8. Tradition and Modernity: On the Characterization of *Li* as a Constitution of Society (传统与现代: 论“礼”的宪法学定性), 2 *Jinling Law Review* (金陵法律评论) 29-38 (Autumn 2000).
9. The Regulation of the American Federal Government on Interstate Commerce (美国联邦政府对州际贸易的调控), 2 *Nanjing University Academic Journal* (南京大学学报) 141-150 (2001).
10. The Constitutional Problems in the American Presidential Election (论美国总统大选中的宪政问题), 4 *Peking University Law Journal* (中外法学) 385-417 (2001).
11. Between the Natural Law and Ordinary Law: A Constitutional Analysis of *Li* (在自然法与一般法之间: 关于“礼”的宪法学分析), 2001 *Law Review of China University of Politics and Law* (法大评论) 336-368 (2001).
12. The German Basic Law and Constitutional Court (联邦德国的《基本法》与宪政法院), in Gong Pixiang (ed.), 7 *Studies on the Modernization of Law* (法制现代化研究) 635-675 (2001).
13. Rule of Law, Rule of Virtue, and Constitutionalism (法治、德治与宪政), 2 *Journal of Law and Commerce* (法商研究) 34-39 (2002).
14. The Role of Democracy and Administrative Rule of Law: From the Perspective of Peasant Burdens (从农民负担问题看民主与行政法治的作用), in *The Power of Rule of Law* (法治的力量), Beijing: China People's Public Security University Press (2002), pp. 193-197.
15. The French Constitutional Council and the Constitutional Protection of Human Rights (法国宪政院与人权的宪法保护), in Comparative and Public Law Institute of Zhejiang University (ed.), *Studies on Public Law* (公法研究, vol. 1), pp. 198-232 (2002).
16. On the Basic Values and Characters of Modern Constitutionalism (论现代宪政的基本价值与特征), in Special Issue Commemorating the 20th Anniversary of the Enactment and Enforcement of the Current Constitution, *China Legal Science* (中国法学), pp. 33-37 (2002).
17. Law is a Rational Discourse: A Defense for the Rationality of Case Law System (法律是一种理性对话——兼为司法判例制度的合理性辩护), 5(1) *Peking University Law Review* (北大法律评论) 69-100 (2003).
18. Taking Constitution Seriously: On the Necessity and Feasibility of Constitutional Review in China (认真对待宪法——论宪政审查的必要性与可行性), 5 *Peking University Law Journal* (中外法学) 560-580 (2003).
19. On the Delimitation of the Legal Effect of Constitution and Its Influence on Private Law (论宪法效力的界定及其对私法的影响), 2 *Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法研究) 1-18 (2004).
20. Establishing Review of Legal Norms in China: A Theory of Constitutional Revision (建立中国的法律规范审查制度——兼对修宪理论的一点探讨), 2 *Strategy and Management* (战略与管理) 61-69 (2004).
21. Precedent and Rationality: A Further Defense of Judicial Case Law System in China (先例与理性——也为中国的司法判例制度辩护), 2 *Henan Social Sciences* (河南社会科学) 8-12 (2004).
22. Beggars, Vagabonds, and Their Regulations: Delimiting Central and Local Power from the Perspective of Poverty Assistance (流浪乞讨与管制——从贫困救助看中央与地方权限的界定), 3 *Chinese Journal of Law* (法学研究) 39-51 (2004).
23. The Constitutional Significance of Freedom to Travel of Beggars and Vagabonds (流浪乞讨人员

- 的迁徙自由及其宪法学意义), 7 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 51-61 (2004).
24. Balancing Freedom and Order: A Constitutional Analysis of the Issue on Beggars and Vagabonds (实现自由与秩序的良性平衡——对流浪乞讨问题的宪法学分析), 4 *Chinese Legal Science* (中国法学) 55-65 (2004).
 25. What Constitutional Human Rights Protections Should Protect? On the Necessity of Introducing Constitutional Amendments on Criminal Due Process (宪法人权保障还需要保障什么? 论刑事正当程序入宪的必要性), 4 *Jurists* (法学家) 21-24 (2004).
 26. What is a Precedent? On the Nature, Role, and Process of Case Law Mechanism (“先例”是什么? 再论司法判例制度的性质、作用和过程), 4 *Henan Social Sciences* (河南社会科学) 1-6 (2004).
 27. On the Strengthening and Transformation of the People’s Congress (论人大职能的强化与转变), 5 *Legal Science* (法律科学) 6-8 (2004).
 28. Does the Constitution Protect Internet Obscenity? (宪法保护色情言论?) 2 *Chinese Lawyers* (中国律师) 18-19 (October 2004).
 29. The Calamity and Felicity of Great Nations: Thoughts on Designing State Structures (大国的祸与福——关于国家制度安排的随想), 1 *National Interest* (大国) 199-206 (2004).
 30. Making the Least Dangerous Branch Play the Most Significant Role: On the Significance of Judicial Independence on Market Economy (让“危险最小”的分支发挥最大的作用——论司法独立对市场经济的意义), 6 *Zhejiang Academic Journal* (浙江学刊) 99-110 (2004).
 31. Ten Key Institutions for Improving the Functioning of the People’s Congresses (完善人大职能的十项关键制度), 6 *Chinese Journal of Law* (法学研究) 19-20 (2004).
 32. What is Public Interest? The Utilitarian Definition and Its Constitutional Limitations (“公共利益”是什么? 社会功利主义的定义及其宪法上的局限性), 1 *Legal Forum* (法学论坛) 28-31 (2005).
 33. Constitutional Review and Individual Rights (宪政审查与公民权利), 1 *Young Thinker* (青年思想家) 7-15 (2005).
 34. Just Compensation and the Constitutional Limitation on Eminent Domain Power (从“人民主权”到“人权”——中国宪法学研究模式的变迁), 2 *Tribune of Political Science and Law* (政法论坛) 25-37 (2005).
 35. From Regulation to Freedom: On the Constitutional Transformation of the Right to Travel of the American Poor (从管制到自由: 论美国贫困人口迁徙权的宪法演变), 6 *Peking University Law Review* (北大法律评论) 564-592 (2005).
 36. Constitutionalism, Rule of Law and Economic Development: A Preliminary Theoretical Framework (宪政、法治与经济发展——一个初步的理论框架), 2 *Journal of Tongji University* (同济大学学报) 80-90 (2005).
 37. What the Constitution Should Not Provide (宪法不应该规定什么), 3 *ECUPL Journal* (华东政法学院学报) 25-33 (2005).
 38. The Dilemma of Public Interest: The Constitutional Interpretation of the American Public Use Clause and Its Relevance to China (“公共利益”的困境与出路——美国公用征收条款的宪法解释及其对中国的启示), 5 *China Legal Science* (中国法学) 36-45 (2005).
 39. The Constitution of Public Interest: An Inquiry into the Objectives of Administrative Law and the Meaning of “Balance” (“公共利益”的构成——对行政法的目标以及“平衡”的意义之探讨), 5 *Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法杂志) 1-14 (2005).
 40. Administrative Neutrality: On the Institutional Protection of Administrative Fairness from the Perspective of American Administrative Law (论行政中立——从美国行政法看行政公正的制度保障), 6 *Journal of Law and Commerce* (法商研究) 135-145 (2005).

41. Discrimination or Affirmative Action? Constitutional Test for Differential Admission Standards of College Entrance Examinations (歧视还是纠偏? ——高考录取分数线差别的合宪性检验), 2 *ECUPL Journal* (华东政法学院学报) 118-122 (2006).
42. The Use and Abuse of Constitution: Constitutional Problems in Property Law (宪法的用途与误用——如何看待物权法中的宪法问题?), 3 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 33-38 (2006).
43. Student Disciplines and Administrative Remedies (学生惩戒与行政救济), in Zhan Zhongle (ed.), *University Autonomy, Self-restraint and Hetero-restraints* (大学自治、自律与他律), Peking University Press (2006), pp. 122-128.
44. Freedom of Speech in Constitutional States (宪政国家的言论自由), in Fu Zitang (ed.), 2 *Lectures on Jurisprudence* (法理学讲演录) 110-139, Beijing: Law Press (2007).
45. Constitutional Inquiry into Peasant Problems (三农问题的宪法学思考), 4 *Chinese Journal of Law* (法学研究) 39-50 (2006).
46. On Administrative Obligations and Judicial Remedies in the European Union (论欧洲联盟的行政责任及其司法救济), 5 *Journal of Peking University* (北京大学学报) 120-129 (2006).
47. Procedure of American Administrative Rule-making: Models and Modifications (美国行政立法程序的模式选择与变通), 6 *Zhejiang Academic Journal* (浙江学刊) 133-141 (2006).
48. The Deficiencies in the Concept of Rule of Law (法治概念的不足), 6 *Studies and Explorations* (学习与探索) 89-93 (2006).
49. Liberty or Rule of Law? Legal Exemptions of Religious Belief and Its Boundary (自由还是法治? 论宗教信仰的豁免权及其界限), in Liu Peng (ed.), *State, Religion, Law* (国家·宗教·法律), Beijing: Chinese Social Science Press (2006), pp. 86-104.
50. Judicial Control of Informal Rule-making in the United States (美国简易立法程序的司法控制), 6 *Administrative Law Journal* (行政法学研究) 118-123 (2006).
51. The Formation and Development of World Administrative Law Systems (世界行政法体系的形成与发展), 6 *Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法杂志) 20-36 (2006).
52. The Standards and Methods of Judicial Review: From the Perspective of American Administrative Law (司法审查的标准与方法——以美国行政法为视角), 6 *Jurists* (法学家) 36-44 (2006).
53. New Rural Construction Demands Institutional Protection (“新农村建设” 需要制度保障), 1 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 11-21 (2007).
54. Constitutional Flexibility and Local Experiments (宪法变通与地方试验), 1 *Chinese Journal of Law* (法学研究) 63-73 (2007).
55. Taking Functionalism Seriously: Comments on the Future of Chinese Jurisprudence (认真对待实用主义——也谈中国法学应该向何处去), 2 *Modern Legal Science* (现代法学) 45-53 (2007).
56. Legal Control of Administrative Discretions (行政自由裁量权的法律控制), 3 *Legal Science* (法律科学) 105-116 (2007).
57. The Constitutional Protection of Rights of Civil Servants: A Comparative Study of Internal Administrative Legal Relations (公务员权利的宪法保护——行政内部法律关系的比较研究), 3 *Zhejiang Academic Journal* (浙江学刊) 145-153 (2007).
58. Democracy and Trust: The Insight of the American Bank Case on the Institutional Guarantee of New Rural Construction (民主与信任——从“美国银行案”看新农村建设的制度保障), 3 *Jiangsu Social Sciences* (江苏社会科学) 111-117 (2007).
59. National Unification and Local Autonomy: The Constitutional Mechanism for Peaceful Unification Across the Taiwan Strait (国家统一与地方自治: 从港澳基本法看两岸和平统一的宪法机制), 4 *ECUPL Journal* (华东政法大学学报) 3-12 (2007).

60. The Science of Equality: A Comparative Analysis of Legal Controls over Occupational Discrimination (平等是一门科学——就业歧视法律控制的比较研究), 4 *Northern Journal of Legal Studies* (北方法学) 5-18 (2007).
61. The Judicial Application of General Principles of Law: From the Perspective of the European Administrative Law (“法律普遍原则”的司法适用——以欧洲行政法为视角), 3 *Administrative Law Journal* (行政法学研究) 114-119 (2007).
62. The Political Check of Administrative Power: From the Perspective of American Administrative Law (行政权力的政治监督——以美国行政法为视角), 5 *Contemporary Legal Science* (当代法学) 128-140 (2007).
63. From Constitution to Constitutionalism: The Past, Present and Future of Constitutional Review in mainland China (从宪法到宪政——中国大陆宪法审查制度的历史、现状与未来, First author), in Tang Dezong and Wang Pengxiang (eds.), *Legal Development Across the Strait* (vol. 1, 两岸四地法律发展上册·违宪审查与行政诉讼), Taipei: Institute of Law, Academia Sinica Press (2007), pp. 45-80.
64. Toward Electoral Justice: On the Standard of Judicial Review of Negative Political Campaigns (选举公正的司法保障——论负面竞选的审查标准), 32 (4) *Constitutional Epoch* (宪政时代, Taiwan) 395-543 (2007).
65. Recent Developments in the American and European Administrative Law (欧美行政法的热点问题与发展趋势), 2 *Administrative Law Journal* (行政法学研究) 96-102 (2008).
66. From Constitution to Constitutionalism: A Comparative Analysis of Judicial Review (从宪法到宪政——司法审查制度比较研究), 1 *Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法杂志) 72-86 (2008).
67. Reflection and Prospects of A Century of Chinese Constitutionalism (中国百年宪政历程的反思与展望), 4 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 40-50 (2008).
68. The Models and Functions of Judicial Review (司法审查的模式、功能及其监督), 4 *Jurists* (法学家) 43-55 (2008).
69. Sovereignty and Separation of Powers: A Theory of Central-local Relations (主权与分权——中央与地方关系的基本理论), 3 *Academia Sinica Law Journal* (台湾中研院法学期刊) 55-109 (2008).
70. China's Constitutionalism Approaching the World: A Century of Institutional and Cultural Evolution (走向世界的中国宪政——制度与文化的百年进化), 5 *Northern Journal of Legal Studies* (北方法学) 5-19 (2008).
71. The Rule and Exceptions of Government Disclosure: The American Freedom of Information Act (政府公开的原则与例外——论美国信息自由制度), 5 *Contemporary Legal Science* (当代法学) 21-29 (2008).
72. The World of Law in the Eyes of an Outsider: Speech to Law Freshmen (一个外行人眼中的法律世界——对法学新生的几句话), 5 *Teahouse for Jurists* (法学家茶座) 94-105 (vol. 23, 2008).
73. Unification and Local Autonomy: The Constitutional Mechanism against Taiwan Independence (统一与自治——遏制‘台独’的宪法机制), 6 *ECUPL Journal* (华东政法大学学报) 24-32 (2008).
74. Judicial Review and Democracy: A Community of Contraries? (司法审查与民主——矛盾中的共同体?), 1 *Global Law Review* (环球法律评论) 58-66 (2009).
75. Is the China Court Authorized to Interpret the Constitution (我国法院是否可以释宪), 4 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 39-42 (2009).
76. What Is True Patriotism (什么是真正的爱国主义), 4 *The Leaders* (领导者) 137-145 (2009).
77. Autonomy or Control: Debating the Models of Labor Contract Law (自治还是管制——《劳动合同法》的模式之争), in Tang Jin ed., *Rule of Law in Great Nations* (大国法治), Beijing: Huawen Press

- (2009), pp. 296-304.
78. The Central-Local Relation in the Xinyang Incident (从“信阳事件”看央地关系), 8 *The Leaders* (领导者) 48-72 (2009).
 79. Centralization or Separation (of Powers)? A Cost Benefit Analysis of Local Autonomy (集权还是分权? 地方自治的成本—利益分析), 5 *Jiangsu Social Science* 129-135 (2009).
 80. Propriety, Law and Harmony: A Functionalist Argument for Rule of Virtue (礼、法与和谐——关于德治的功能主义论辩), 3 *Jinlin Law Review* (金陵法律评论) 104-117 (2009).
 81. Ethnic Autonomy and National Unification: From the Perspective of Rights Protection (从权利保障视角看族群自治与国家统一), 5 *Academic Journal of the National Academy of Procurators* (国家检察官学院学报) 82-89; 6 *Academic Journal of the National Academy of Procurators* 88-95 (2009).
 82. University Admission and Constitutional Equality (高校招生与宪法平等), 11 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 15-19 (2009).
 83. Reflections on the Cultural and Institutional Constructions of China's Constitutionalism (中国宪政文化与制度建构的反思), 6 *Legal System and Social Development* (法制与社会发展) 20-34 (2009).
 84. The Central-Local Separation of Legislative Powers in the Federal States (联邦国家的中央与地方立法分权模式研究), 1 *Academic Journal of Jiangsu Academy of Administration* (江苏行政学院学报) 112-118 (2010).
 85. University Admission and Constitutional Equality: China and the World (大学招生与宪法平等——中国问题与国际经验), 1 *Zhejiang Academic Journal* (浙江学刊) 29-35 (2010).
 86. Legalizing Central-Local Relations: Central and Local Separation of Regulatory Powers (中央与地方关系的法治化——论中央与地方的监管分权), 1 *Qiushi Academic Journal* (求是学刊) 65-73 (2010).
 87. How to Promote Information Disclosure in China (深化域外法治研究, 推动中国信息公开), 1 *Nankai University Journal* (南开学刊) 51-52 (2010).
 88. From Dualism to Cooperativism: New Developments in the Federalist Separation of Powers (从二元到合作——联邦分权模式的发展趋势), 2 *Global Law Review* (环球法律评论) 45-57 (2010).
 89. The People's Court in Transition: Judicial Reform in China (转型中的人民法院——中国司法改革回顾与展望), 3 *Academic Journal of National Academy of Procurators* (国家检察官学院学报) 57-69 (2010).
 90. Comments on the *Confucius* (闲话《孔子》), 6 *Leaders* (领导者) 160-163 (2010).
 91. Why China Needs Equality in University Admission (中国为什么需要平等的大学招生制度), 7 *Exploration and Free Views* (探索与争鸣) 55-58 (2010).
 92. The Constitutional Limit of the University Admission and Examination Reforms (大学招生考试多元化的宪法底线——兼论高考分省自主命题与大学自主招生制度的违宪性), 5 *Journal of Law and Commerce* (法商研究) 59-66 (2010).
 93. Insights from the Tangshan Earthquake: Central-Local Relation from the Rights Perspective (唐山地震的启示——从公民权利看央地关系), 10 *Leaders* (领导者) 96-103 (2010).
 94. Local Autonomy as the Foundation of Democracy: On the Cost of Governing a Centralized Polity, in Ji Weidong ed., 1 *Jiaotong University Law Journal* 94-128 (2010).
 95. Legalizing Party Leadership (从“党管干部”到“党管立法”——走向执政模式的法治化), in Cai Dingjian and Wang Zhanyang eds., *Towards Constitutionalism* (走向宪政), pp. 206-211 (2011).
 96. The Paths and Limits of China's Constitutionalism (中国宪政的路径与局限) 1 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 70-78 (2011).
 97. The Constitutionality of the University Admission Quota System in China (中国大学招生指标制度的合宪性分析), 2 *Peking University Law Journal* (中外法学) 248-269 (2011).

98. The Internet Opinions on the House Taking Regulation (关于房屋征收条例的网络民意), 2 *Leaders* (领导者) 50-54 (2011).
99. Why Is It So Difficult to Implement the Chinese Constitution (中国宪法为何难以落实), 5 *Yanhuang Historical Review* (炎黄春秋) 1-6 (2011).
100. How to Prevent the Reform from Deviating from Its Course (谨防改革走偏), 8 *Yanhuang Historical Review* (炎黄春秋) 55-58 (2011).
101. The Central-Local Separation of Fiscal Powers: The Chinese Experience, Problems, and Remedies (中央与地方财政分权——中国经验、问题与出路), 5 *Tribune of Political Science and Law* (政法论坛) 94-101 (2011).
102. The Chinese Mission of Constitutional Transition and Moral Reformation (宪政转型与人格再造的中国使命), 10 *Leaders* 66-83 (2011); an unabridged version was published in 2 *Lawyer's Digest* (律师文摘) 152-179 (2013).
103. From Revolution to Constitutionalism: The Path of China's Transformation (实行宪政是中国改革的必由之路), 12 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 22-25 (2011).
104. The Art of Local Autonomy: Rationalizing the Local Institutional Structure in China (地方自治的技艺——走向地方建制的理性化), 6 *ECUPL Journal* (华东政法大学学报) 89-97 (2011).
105. The Central-Local Relation in Environmental Protection (环境保护中的央地关系), 6 *Zhongzhou Academic Journal* (中州学刊) 94-97 (2011).
106. The Root Cause of the Petitioning System and Its Solution (上访体制的根源与出路), 1 *Exploration and Free View* 33-36 (2012).
107. The Twentieth Anniversary of the Southern Tour: A Memorial (“南巡”二十周年反思), 2 *Leaders* (领导者) 80-89 (2012).
108. The Chinese Problems and International Experiences of Land Reform (土地制度改革的中国问题与国际经验), in Jiang Ming'an ed., 14 *Administrative Law Journal* (行政法论丛) 15-18 (2011).
109. The Institutional Foundation of Legalizing Central-Local Relations (中央与地方关系法治化的制度基础), 2 *Jianghai Academic Journal* (江海学刊) 130-135 (2012).
110. Constitutional Democracy as the Foundation of Social Consensus (宪政民主应成为基本共识), 6 *Yanhuang Historical Review* 61-65 (2012).
111. China's So-called Liberals and Democrats: A Showdown in Advance (中国“自由派”与“民主派”: 提前对决与殊途同归), 6 *The Twenty-First Century Bimonthly* (二十一世纪) 4-14 (2012).
112. The Principles and Recommendations for Revising Land Administration Law (如何修改《土地管理法》——中国土地管理制度改革的原则、理念与建议, First Author), 3 *Study and Exploration* (学习与探索) 63-72 (2012).
113. Resolving the Puzzle of Urban Land Owned by the State (城市土地“国家所有”的困惑与消解), 3 *China Legal Science* (中国法学) 178-190 (2012).
114. Urbanization Does Not Require Taking: Clarifying the Constitutional Misunderstanding of the Urban-Rural Dualist Land Structure (城市化不需要征地——消除城乡土地二元结构的宪法误区), 6 *Legal Science Monthly* (法学) 19-24 (2012).
115. Resolving the Puzzle of Rural Land Owned by the Collectives (农村土地集体所有的困惑与消解), 4 *Chinese Journal of Law* 115-125 (2012).
116. The Global Experience of Constitutional Review (宪政审查的世界经验), 9 *Yanhuang Historical Review* (炎黄春秋) 26-31 (2012).
117. Constitutionalism Is a Necessity for China's National Strength (宪政体制是中国强大的必由之路), 3/4 *China and World Observation* (中国与世界观察, 2012),

<http://www.ccwe.org.cn/ccwenew/upfile/file/zhangqianfan.pdf>

118. Local Protectionism in China and the Mechanism for Its Remedy (中国地方保护主义及其治理机制), 4 *Academic Journal of Shihezi University* (石河子大学学报) 47-53 (2012).
119. On the Selective Application of the Constitution (论宪法的选择适用), 5 *Peking University Law Journal* (中外法学) 887-906 (2012).
120. Constitutional Democracy is the Supreme National Interest (宪政民主是最高国家利益), 5 *Leaders* (领导者) 79-91 (2012).
121. Problems in China's University Admission System and the Recommendations for Reform (中国大学招生制度存在的问题与改革建议), in Yuan Zhengguo ed., *China Education Policy Review* (中国教育政策评论), pp. 280-290 (2012).
122. Mechanisms for Preventing and Curing Judicial Local Protectionism (司法地方保护主义的防治机制), 6 *ECUPL Journal* (华东政法大学学报) 3-10 (2012).
123. The Concepts and Paths of Constitutional Implementation (宪法实施的概念与路径), 6 *Tsinghua Law Review* (清华法学) 19-26 (2012).
124. The Type of Confucian Tradition that China Needs (中国需要什么样的儒家传统?) 2 *Open Times* (开放时代) 21-23 (2013).
125. The Spirit of Montesquieu (孟德斯鸠的“精神”), 1 *Academic Journal of Hangzhou Normal University* 100-103 (2013).
126. The Spirit of the American Constitution (美国宪法精神探求), 3 *Yanhuang Historical Review* 85-92 (2013).
127. The Legal Effect of the Constitutional Preamble (宪法序言及其效力争议), 6 *Yanhuang Historical Review* 1-10 (2013).
128. Is Constitutionalism Capitalistic (捍卫社会主义宪法的生命与权威: 驳“宪政姓资”论), 8 *People's Tribune* (人民论坛·学术前沿) 31-36 (2013).
129. The Heaven is a Library: A Tribute to Professor Ren Donglai (“天堂是座图书馆”——悼任东来教授), in He Jiahong ed., 40 *Teahouse for Jurists* (法学家茶座) 121-123 (2013).
130. Challenges and Opportunities for China's Constitutional Jurisprudence (中国宪法学的挑战和机遇), 17 *Tsinghua Series on Rule of Law* (清华法治论衡) 1-5 (2014).
131. Nine Projects on Constitutional Transitions (宪政转型的九大课题), 2 *Leaders* (领导者) 84-94 (2014).
132. Developments in Modern Chinese Constitutional Jurisprudence (现代中国宪法学的发展), 48 *Japanese Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法杂志) 97-104 (2014).
133. How May the People Implement the Constitution? A Populist Perspective (宪法靠谁实施? 论公民行宪的主体地位), 4 *Journal of Comparative Law* (比较法研究) 1-12 (2014).

Selected Commentaries

The Judge should not enforce judgments by himself (*Faguan buyi “qinzi chuma” zhixing panjue*), *Legal Daily* (Sunday Edition), 12 March 2000.

On law as a rational discourse (*Faluu shi yizhong lixing duihua*), *Legal Daily* (Sunday Edition), 13 August 2000.

Commentary on the article “Suing the state for ten years, the favorable judgment yet to be enforced” (“*Shinian min gao guan, Shengsu nan zhixing*” *zhuanjia dianping*), *Jiangsu Internal Reference (Jiangsu Neican)*, 22 September 2000, pp. 14-15.

The judges select the president? The American presidential election and the power of law (*Faguan xuan zongtong? Cong meiguo zongtong daxuan kan fazhi de lilian*), *Legal Daily* (Sunday Edition), 14 January 2001.

The judges select the president? Democracy and rule of law in the American presidential election (*Faguan xuan zongtong? Toushi meiguo daxuan zhong de minzhu yu fazhi*), *Legal Daily* (Sunday Edition), 11 February 2001.

What is supposed to be a Constitution? *Jiangsu Legal Daily*, 5 December 2002.

Precedents and rationality: A defense of China’s case law system, *Legal Daily*, 31 December 2002.

The role of the judiciary in curbing occupational discrimination, *Legal Daily*, 1 January 2004.

Balancing powers through rule of law, *Legal Daily*, 29 January 2004.

Establishing impeachment in China, *Legal Daily*, 22 April 2004.

The beginning of China’s constitutional era? *Legal Daily*, 28 June 2004.

The Central Government and the SAR should expel past discrepancies and push for democracy together; As the mainland and Hong Kong enhance mutual trust, the tide turns toward compromise, *Hong Kong Economic Daily*, 16-17 August 2004.

Refusing medication, not euthanasia, *Legal Daily*, 7 April 2005.

Who has the right to decide life or death for Terri Schiavo? *Legal Daily*, 14 April 2005.

Preface to Jerome Barron and Thomas Dienes, *Constitutional Law in a Nutshell* (5th Ed.), Beijing: Law Press (2004), pp. 1-5.

Chao’an prune incident calls for the establishment of constitutional review in China, *South Weekend (Nanfang Zhoumo)*, 30 June 2005.

The constitutional interpretation of public interest and reasonable compensation, *South Weekend*, 11 August 2005.

Constitutionalism, Rule of Law, and Economic Development: Toward Institutional Guarantee of Market Economy, 12 *Canvassing Books (Bolan Qunshu)* 4-7 (2005).

Devolution of central political power helps to resolve dilemma of “one-country, two-systems”; SAR Chief Administrator need not follow the central government in everything, *Hong Kong Economic Daily*, 12-13 January 2006.

College admission should abandon local quota, *South Weekend*, 6 April 2006.

Reflections on local quota and criteria of college admission, *South Weekend*, 13 April 2006.

How to guarantee fair election of village representatives? *China Economic Times (Zhongguo Jingji Shibao)*, 9 May 2006.

Constitutional issues in Property Law, *China Economic Times*, 22 May 2006.

How to test discrimination? The constitutional criteria of equality with respect to age discrimination, *South Weekend*, 6 July 2006.

Press freedom and regulation in state emergency, 14 *Finance (Caijing)* 100-102 (10 July 2006).

It's time to regulate direct elections of the People's Congresses below the county level, 30 *Phoenix Weekly* 60-61 (2006).

Four constitutional clauses empower the People's Congresses to say “No”, *Procuratorate Daily*, 18 December 2006.

Fragments on the “most entrenched inhabitants”, *New Beijing Daily (Xinjingbao)* 21 April 2007.

May a citizen “libel” against officials? *New Beijing Daily*, 13 May 2007.

Science of equality: On the significance of legislation against occupational discrimination, *Legal Daily*, 6 June 2007.

Local autonomy in Taiwan as viewed from the event of “rectifying the name” of Jiang Kaishek's Memorial Hall, 1 *Weiming Law Journal* 100-101 (2007).

Media-party relationship in Taiwan as viewed from the *Sanli* broadcasting scandal, 1 *Weiming Law Journal* 101-102 (2007).

Dilemma of “death quota” and its way out, *New Beijing Daily*, 10 June 2007.

Lavish government office buildings aren't just a moral question, *New Beijing Daily*, 14 July 2007.

Judicial protections of electoral regularity, *Economic Observer*, 17 July 2007.

Localized college examinations cannot conceal infringement of equality, *New Beijing Daily*, 29 July 2007.

Toward Legalization of Political Leadership, *China Economic Times*, 31 July 2007.

Why poorer counties have more assistant administrators? *New Beijing Daily*, 19 August 2007.

Potential dangers in the virtual police system on internet, *South Metropolitan Daily (Nanfang Dushibao)*, 9 September 2007.

How to distinguish different levels of occupational discrimination? *Legal Daily*, 11 September 2007.

New Territory Province set up a good example by limiting proportion of local officials in the People's Congresses, *New Beijing Daily*, 22 September 2007.

Don't belittle small states, *China Economic Times*, 1 November 2007.

How to break the dilemma of "more resources beget more tragedies"? *China Economic Times*, 23 November 2007.

Judicial review as a permanent constitutional project, *Legal Daily*, 25 November 2007.

Media merger and press monopoly, *China Economic Times*, 3 December 2007.

Who should decide prohibition of pigs order in Dongguan (Guangdong Province)? *New Beijing Daily*, 15 December 2007.

Democracy is to deliberate according to (Robert's) rules, *China Economic Times*, 17 December 2007.

"One-person, one-vote" is better way to go, *New Beijing Daily*, 22 December 2007.

Why prohibit "small property right"? *China Economic Times*, 1 January 2008.

Urbanization doesn't mean taking, *New Beijing Daily*, 5 January 2008.

Entrenched inhabitants in Liede (Guangzhou): Courts should vindicate minority rights, *South Metropolitan Daily*, 9 January 2008.

May a media "libel" against officials? *South Metropolitan Daily*, 13 January 2008.

Autonomous college admission programs may not violate equality, *New Beijing Daily*, 20 January 2008.

Citizens and government face-to-face: A good beginning for deliberative democracy, *Procuratorate*

Daily, 21 January 2008.

Equal election rights between cities and counties: The paradigmatic effect of Zichuan (Shangdong Province), *Procuratorate Daily*, 28 January 2008.

Government better face-to-face with people, *Legal Daily*, 27 January 2008.

Rule of law should not leave out custody centers, *South Metropolitan Daily*, 1 February 2008.

Can “large department model” solve problems? 3 *Finance* 30-31 (4 February 2008).

Conflicts among officials emanate from conflicts between officials and people, *South Metropolitan Daily*, 22 February 2008.

Public interest doesn't require taking, *China Economic Times*, 28 February 2008.

Standing Committees of the People's Congresses should abide by regional equality, *South Metropolitan Daily*, 1 March 2008.

Rationalization of administrative structure is the premise for improving administrative efficiency, *Legal Daily*, 7 March 2008.

Two Assemblies (of the National People's Congress and National Political Consultative Committee) should set their priority on reviewing financial budget, *New Beijing Daily*, 15 March 2008.

Central-local division of powers need be legalized, *South Metropolitan Daily*, 23 March 2008.

Tax payers should decide whether “Symbolic City for Chinese Culture” should be built, *China Economic Times*, 31 March 2008.

Let public participate in government policy-making of large-scale projects, *China Economic Times*, 4 April 2008.

Why teaching evaluations (conducted by Department of Education) are so extravagant? *South Metropolitan Daily*, 16 April 2008.

Pilots fare no better than peasant workers (in absence of right to associate), *New Beijing Daily*, 20 April 2008.

Reappointment of a responsible official illustrates lack of responsibility system, *Scientific Times*, 24 April 2008.

Treating unfriendly speeches with tolerance, *Legal Daily*, 25 April 2008.

Peking University, the Chinese Youth, the May Fourth Movement, and Constitutionalism, Special issue on Young China and Beida Tradition, 9 *Youth Cultural Review* 10-15 (2008).

Patriotism and rationality, *South Metropolitan Daily*, 11 May 2008.

Who is culpable for “college examination immigrants”? *New Beijing Daily*, 17 May 2008.

Local democracy is the basis for post-quake reconstruction, *New Beijing Daily*, 24 May 2008.

1908-2008: Centennial review of Chinese constitutionalism, *Legal Daily*, 4 June 2008.

Amateur People’s Congress produces adjunct representative, *New Beijing Daily*, 7 June 2008.

The political legacy of Bo Xilai (薄熙来的政治遗产), *Wall Street Journal* (Chinese Edition), 2 September 2013, <http://www.cn.wsj.com/big5/20130902/ZQF073933.asp?source=rss>.

The history, present, and future of the public opinion struggle (“舆论斗争” 的历史、现在与未来), *Wall Street Journal* (Chinese Edition), 9 October 2013, <http://cn.wsj.com/gb/20131009/ZQF072038.asp>.

The risk of reform through centralization (集权式改革的风险), *Financial Times* (Chinese Edition), 20 November 2013, <http://www.ftchinese.com/story/001053526>.

Constitutionalism is the fundamental protection of national security (宪政才是国家安全的根本保障), *Wall Street Journal* (Chinese Edition), 5 December 2013, <http://cn.wsj.com/gb/20131205/ZQF081836.asp?source=UpFeature>.

Democracy in Hong Kong will facilitate sovereign unity (香港民主有利于主权统一), *Financial Times* (Chinese Edition), 1 July 2014, <http://www.ftchinese.com/story/001057011>.

Translations

James Madison, *The Federalist Papers*, No. 10, 39, 51, in *Chinese Intellectuals* (知识分子), pp. 26-32 (Spring 1994).

Walter F. Murphy, Constitutionalism, in *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论), pp. 1-5 (Autumn 2000).

Oliver Wendle Holmes: The Path of Law, in *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论), pp. 6-19 (Autumn 2000).

Richard A. Posner, The Path Beyond Law, in *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论), pp. 20-23 (Autumn 2000).

Hans Kelsen, Judicial Review of Legislation, in *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论), pp. 1-9 (Spring 2001).

Judges, Media, and Judicial Fairness: United v. Microsoft, in *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论), pp. 178-188 (Spring 2001).

Paul Brest et al., *Processes of Constitutional Decisionmaking* (4th Ed.), Qianfan Zhang et al. (trans.), China University of Politics and Law Press (2002).

Herbert Wechsler, Toward Neutral Principle of Constitutional Law, in *Nanjing University Law Review* (南京大学法律评论), pp. 1-24 (Spring 2004).

James Thayer, The Origin and Scope of American Constitutional Theory, 2 *Global Law Review* (环球法律评论) 141-153 (2005).

Classics in Constitutional Law, Harvard Law Review (哈佛法律评论·宪法学精粹), Qianfan Zhang et al. trans., Law Press (2005).

Herbert A. Simon, Public Administration in Today's World of Organizations and Markets, 3 *Zhejiang Academic Journal* (浙江学刊) 120-127 (2008).

Selected Conference Presentations

Individual Rights and National Interests: Toward the Constitutional Protection of Human Dignity. Annual Meeting of Association of Chinese Political Studies. Buffalo, NY. August 1996.

Human Dignity in Confucianism: Toward a Balanced View of Rights and Duty. The Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy. Boston, MA. August 1998.

Ideological Commitment and Dilemma of Social Choice: Dynamic Simulations of Social Capital. Annual Meeting of American Political Science Association. Boston, MA. September 1998.

Confucianism and Constitutionalism: On Characterization of *Li* as a Constitution of Society. Annual Meeting of American Philosophical Association. Washington D.C., December 27-30, 1998.

Applying Spatial Theory to New Democracies: A Model for Analyzing the Aggregate Data of the 1996 Russian Presidential Election. 57th Annual Meeting of Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. April 15-17, 1999.

Applying Spatial Theory to Aggregate Data: Theory and Simulations. Political Methodology Meeting. University of Texas A&M. July 15-17, 1999.

The Basic Objectives of Public Policy. International Conference on Public Policy and Management.

Sponsored by Tsinghua University Public Management Institute. May 12-14, 2000.

The People's Court in Transition: On the Prospects of the Judicial Reform in China. Annual Meeting of American Political Science Association. Washington D.C., September 2, 2000.

Toward a Global Constitutional Principle: The Idea of Human Dignity in Confucianism. Annual Meeting of American Political Science Association. Washington D.C., September 2, 2000.

Tradition and Modernity: On the Characterization of *Li* as a Constitution of Society. The Third International Conference on Asian Philosophy of Law. Nanjing Normal University. October 8, 2000.

Toward a Global Legal Culture? On the Prospect of the Chinese Judicial Reform. Presentation for *China Facing the New Millennium: The Challenge of Globalization*. Annual Meeting of the Association of Chinese Professors of Social Sciences. Kennesaw State University. Atlanta, GA, October 27-29, 2000.

On the Limitations of the Legislation Law and the Necessity for Judicial Review (of Legislations). The Fourth Annual Meeting of Jiangsu Administrative Law Section. Sponsored by Soochow University Law School. November 15-19, 2000.

A "New Paradigm" for Legal Research? On Establishing a Rigorous Jurisprudential System Based on Neo-Pragmatic Positivism. Academic Conference on the Paradigmatic Change in the Chinese Legal Studies. November 28-30, 2000.

Benevolence, Humanity, and Right to Food: A Confucian Perspective. The Fourth Academic Meeting on International Law. Sponsored by Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law. Xiamen University, March 22-24, 2001.

Confucianism and Constitutionalism. International Conference on Political Philosophy. Sponsored by Chinese Academy of Social Science. Beijing, April 27-29, 2001.

The Citizen Sues the State: The Changing Perspectives of the Chinese Administrative Law. *Economy, Law, and Rechtsstaat*, A Sino-German International Conference. G'ttingen, Germany, June 28-30, 2001.

The Vocation of Public Law and Administration. International Conference on Public Administration and Management. Sponsored by Shanghai Jiaotong University. August 15-17, 2001.

Taking Constitution Seriously, Annual Conference of Chinese Association of Constitutional Law, Sponsored by School of Law, Suzhou University, 18-19 October 2001.

Right to Education: A Case for Judicialization of the Chinese Constitution? International Law: Torture Prevention and the Right to Education, Academic Meeting V. Organized by Fudan University,

the Danish Centre for Human Rights, the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights and the Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law. Shanghai, 25-27 October 2001.

The Protection of Legal Interest in China: From Administrative Rule of Law to Constitutionalism? Sino-German Academic Conference on Infrastructure Building and Public Participation, Sponsored by Nanjing University and German State Department, Nanjing, 4-6 November 2001.

The Basic Principle of Translating Legal Works, American Law Series Conference on Legal Translations and Legal Transformation, Sponsored by China University of Politics and Law Press, Beijing, 15-16 January 2002.

Comments on Ethics in Action: Defending the Rights to Life and Article 2 of the ICCPR, Ethics in Action: The Successes, Compromises, and Setbacks of Transnational Human Rights and Humanitarian NGOs. Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, 15-16 February 2002.

Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: A Reconstruction of Confucianism, Conference on Political Philosophy in China, Oxford University. 9 June 2002.

Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: Reinterpreting Daoism and Moism, Conference on Political Philosophy in China, University of St. Andrews. 22 June 2002.

Taking Constitution Seriously: On the Feasibility of Constitutional Review in China, Academic Conference Commemorating 20th Anniversary of the Enactment of the Current Constitution, Sponsored by CASS, Beijing, 25 September 2002.

Taking Constitution Seriously: On the Delimitation of Legal Effect of Constitution and Its Influence over Private Law, Annual Conference of Chinese Constitutional Law Association, Sponsored by South Central Finance, Politics, and Law University, Wuhan, 16-18 October 2002.

From Administrative Rule of Law to Constitutionalism? The Changing Perspectives of Chinese Public Law, International Association of Constitutional Law Conference on Market Economy and Constitutional Building, Beijing, 27-30 November 2002.

Constitutionalism, Rule of Law, and Market Economy, Keynote Speech on Second Rule of Law Forum of Jiangsu Province, Nanjing, 4 December 2002.

What a Constitution Should Not Provide, Seventh Annual Conference of Comparative Law Association, Sponsored by School of Law, Hunan University, Changsha, October 31 – November 1, 2003.

Establishing Legal Norm Review Mechanism in China, Annual Conference of Chinese Constitutional Law Association, Sponsored by Shanghai Transportation University, 17 November 2003.

Equality, Justice, and Rationality: Judicial Function in Curbing Occupational Discrimination,

Sponsored by Human Rights Center, Beijing University, December 2003.

Constitutional Improvement of the People's Congress System, Conference on Constitutional Amendment, Sponsored by CASS, 18 March 2004.

From Regulation to Freedom: Constitutional Transformation on the Beggars and Vagabonds Issue in the United States and Its Insights for China, Theoretical Conference on Path to Chinese Constitutionalism, Sponsored by Forum for Centennial Celebration of Peking University Law School, 2 April 2004.

Relationship Between Constitution and Criminal Litigation Law, Conference on Constitution and Criminal Litigation Law, Sponsored by School of Law, China People's University, 15 May 2004.

Humanity or Benevolence? Interpretation of Confucian *Ren* and Its Modern Impacts, Taking Confucian Ethics Seriously: Symposium on Confucian Ethics, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, 28-29 June 2004.

Constitutional Culture and Institutional Building, Beijing Forum on Harmony and Co-prosperity of Civilizations, 23-25 August 2004.

On the Strengthening and Transformation of the Functions of People's Congresses, Theoretical Conference Commemorating the 1954 Constitution and the 50th Anniversary of the National People's Congress, Sponsored by Institute of Law, CASS, 5 September 2004.

The Future of Chinese Constitutionalism in the 21st Century, Academic Conference on the 1954 Constitution and New Chinese Constitutionalism, Sponsored by China People's University, 12 September 2004.

Connecting the Bridge of Dialogue Between China and the West: On the Constitutional Problems in China's Regulation of Religious Activities, International Conference on Religion and Rule of Law, Sponsored by Institute of World Religions, CASS, 18-19 October 2004.

The Dilemma of Public Interest: The Constitutional Interpretation of Public Use in the United States and Its Insights to China, Annual Conference of Chinese Constitutional Law Association, Sponsored by School of Law, Nanjing Normal University, 24 October 2004.

Judicial Protection of Village Autonomy, National Symposium on Village Autonomy, Sponsored by Sino-European Union Program on Village Affairs Management and Training, 24 March 2005.

The Constitution of Public Interest: Exploring the Objectives of Administrative Law and the Meaning of Balance, Conference on Social Science of Law, Sponsored by School of Law, Peking University and CASS Journal, 28 May 2005.

Student Discipline and Administrative Remedies, Academic Conference on High Education Law

Across the Strait, Sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University and School of Law, Taiwan Politics University, 14-15 June 2005.

From Administrative Rule of Law to Constitutionalism: The Changing Perspectives of Chinese Public Law, Asian Forum of Constitutional Law, Seoul National University and Korean Legislation Research Institute, 22-25 September 2005.

Liberty or Rule of Law? On the Religious Exemption from Law and Its Limitation, Academic Conference on Religion and Rule of Law, Sponsored by Law Institute, Southwest University of Politics and Law and Beijing Institute of Social Sciences on World Religions, 15-16 October 2005; Annual Conference of Chinese Constitutional Association, Sponsored by School of Law, Shandong University, 22-23 October 2005; International Conference on Themes and Perspectives of Sino-Japanese Public Law, Sponsored by School of Law, Shandong University, 29 October 2005.

Beyond the Public Interest Dilemma: The Constitutional Interpretation of Public Use in the United States and Its Insights for China, Academic Conference on Freedom and Limitation of Real Estate Property Rights, The Seventh Fei Yimin Law Forum of Nanjing University, Sponsored by School of Law, Nanjing University, 12 November 2005.

What Should the Central Government Do for the Three Peasant Problems? On the Legalization of Central-local Relation, Symposium of Rural Constitutionalism and Administrative Rule of Law, Sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University, 25-26 November 2005.

The Chinese Legal Reform in the Aftermath of the Sun Zhigang Incident, What is an Adequate Life? Vital Citizenship, Moral Experience, and the Governance of Life in Post-Mao China, Organized by Harvard-Yenching Institute, 19-20 May 2006.

From Constitution to Constitutionalism: The Past, Present, and Future of Constitutional Review in Mainland China, Conference on Legal Development Across the Strait, Sponsored by Taiwan Academia Sinica, 2-3 June 2006.

Propriety, Law, and Harmony: A Functional Defense of Rule of Virtue, Governance for Harmony: Linking Visions, Organized by Governance in Asia Research Centre, City University of Hong Kong, 9-10 June 2006.

Press Freedom and Rule of Law, Conference on Freedom of Information and Media Responsibility, Sponsored by Department of Law, China Media University, 1-2 July 2006.

The Institutional Guarantee for New Rural Construction, Annual Conference of Chinese Constitutional Association, Sponsored by Guangdong Commerce College, Guangzhou, 12-14 November 2006.

Freedom to Press in Constitutional States, Conference on Supervision of Public Opinion and Legal Protection of Media Workers, Sponsored by Special Committee on Constitution and Human Rights,

Beijing Bar Association, 28 December 2006.

Constitutional Transformation and Local Experimentation: On Delimitation of Benign Violation of Constitution and Laws and Beyond, International Symposium on Legalization of Central-local Relation, Sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University and China Law Center, Yale University, 6-7 January 2007.

National Unification and Local Autonomy: The Constitutional Mechanism of Unification Across the Strait, Sponsored by China University of Politics and Law, 9 January 2007.

Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: The Daoist Perspective, International Conference on Human Rights and Human Dignity, Organized by World Council of Churches, Geneva, Switzerland, 26-30 May 2008.

Rule of Law or Democracy: The China Case, 6th International Law Conference on Democracy, Rule of Law, Development, Organized by Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Petersberg, Germany, 19-20 November 2008.

Chinese Uncertainties and Canadian Responses After the Global Financial Crisis, Organized by CAPI, University of Victoria, 21-22 November 2009.

A Constitution without Constitutionalism? The Path of Constitutional Developments in China, International Conference on The Changing Landscape in Asian Constitutionalism, Organized by Faculty of Law, University of Singapore, 17-18 February 2010; Constitutional Pluralism: New Challenges for Constitutional Theory, Third Asian-European Dialogue on Comparative Constitutional Law, organized by West Bengal National University of Juridical Science, Kolkata, India, 11-12 November 2010.

Religious Freedom and Its Legal Restrictions in China, Religion in Contemporary Legal Systems, Annual International Law and Religion Symposium, Organized by International Center for Law and Religion Studies at Brigham Young University, 3-6 October 2010.

2. Constitutional Review in China, Workshop on Constitution Protection Mechanism in Various Countries: Lessons for Vietnam, sponsored by UNDP and National Assembly Standing Committee Institute for Legislative Studies, Da Lat, Vietnam, 29-30 March 2012.

How Land Grab Is Made Constitutional in China, Land Grabs in Asia: What role for the law? Sponsored by National University of Singapore, 5 April 2013; Workshop on Appropriate Expropriation: Securing Land and Property Rights in Southeast Asia, sponsored by Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 29 April 2014, Siem Reap, Cambodia.

3. Legalizing Central-Local Relations in China, Central-Local Relations in Asia, Sponsored by Centre for Asian Legal Studies, National University of Singapore, 28 June 2013.

Selected Speeches

Models of Judicial Review, School of Economics, Law and Politics, Nanjing Normal University, May 1998.

The Evolution of American Contract and Tort Law, Nanjing Normal University, School of Economics, Law and Politics, May 1998.

Recent Advents of Political Science in the United States, Nanjing University, Department of Political Science and Public Management, June 1998.

Law as a Rational Discourse, Nanjing University Law School, March 2000.

On the Spirit of American Constitutionalism, Suzhou University Law School, October 2000.

The WTO and Its Challenge to the Chinese Law, Jiangsu Televised Education College, March 2001.

The Constitutional Problems in the American Presidential Election, Nanjing Astronautic and Aeronautical University, School of Humanities, May 2001.

From Constitution to Constitutionalism: The Future of China, Lecture of Law Sponsored by the Standing Committee of People's Congress, Jiangsu Province, 23 April 2003.

Freedom of Religious Belief, School of Law, Hunan University, October 2003.

From Constitution to Constitutionalism, School of Law, Zhengzhou University, September 2004; East China University of Politics and Law, October 2004; School of Law, Nanjing Normal University, November 2004.

From People's Sovereignty to Human Rights: The Transformation of China's Constitutional Law Studies, North China Institute of Technology, February 2004; Public Law Forum, Peking University, 31 March 2005.

Freedom of Speech and Religion, Vocational Training for Human Rights Law in Western China, Sponsored by Human Rights Center, Oslo University, Norway, 14 October 2005.

Freedom of Speech in Constitutional States, School of Law, Sichuan University, 14 October 2005; School of Law, Shandong University, 23 October 2005; China Youth College of Politics, 9 November 2005; Eminent Jurist Forum, School of Law, Jilin University, 14 April 2007; School of Law, Wuhan University, 20 April 2007.

Freedom of Speech and Constitutionalism, School of Law, Southwest University of Politics and Law, 16 October 2005; China University of Politics and Law, 30 November 2005.

Three Peasant Problems: What Should the Central Government Regulate? Student Association, Peking

University, 11 December 2005; Law Association, China People's University, 16 April 2006; Department of Law, Hehai University, 26 May 2006; Eminent Jurist Forum, School of Law, Nanjing Normal University, 26 May 2006; Student Association, Central Nationality University, 10 September 2006; School of Law, Central South Nationality University, 20 April 2007.

Why the May Fourth Movement Did Not Produce China's Marbury v. Madison? Reflections on Constitutional Culture and Institutional Building, Lectures on Historical Review of Constitutional Culture: West and China, China University of Politics and Law, 27 April 2006.

Press Freedom in Constitutional States, School of Law, Zhongshan University, 13 November 2006; School of Law, Shenzhen University, 16 November 2006.

Constitutional Flexibility and Local Experimentation: Delimiting Benign Unconstitutionality and Beyond, Lecture Series on Life of Public Law, School of Law, Peking University, 20 March 2007; School of Law, Jilin University, 15 April 2007; School of Law, Central South University of Finance, Political, and Law, 21 April 2007.

From Administrative Rule of Law to Constitutionalism: Review and Prospects of Chinese Public Law, Eminent Lecture Series, Macao Science and Technology University, 30 April 2007.

From Constitution to Constitutionalism: The Unfinished Journey of China's Rule of Law, Lectures at Department of Politics, Taiwan University, 2 June 2007.

Constitutional Problems in China, Inner Mongolia Industrial University, 14 September 2007; Student Association, Central Nationality University, 22 September 2007; School of Law, East China University of Politics and Law, 22 October 2007; Law Association, School of Law, Tsinghua University, 19 November 2007; China Media University, 16 April 2008; School of Law, Hunan Normal University, 13 June 2008.

Religious Freedom, Vocational Training Program for Human Rights Law in West China, Sponsored by Human Rights Center, Oslo University, Norway, 17 September 2007; Lectures on Freedom of Religion, Institute of Law, CASS, 29 April 2008.

From Party over Cadres to Party over Legislations: Toward Legalization of Political Leadership, Weekly Series on Rule of Law, Center for Public Participation and Support, School of Law, Peking University, 12 November 2007.

Analysis of Broadcasting Bureau v. Tang Wei, Weekly Series on Rule of Law, Center for Public Participation and Support, School of Law, Peking University, 12 April 2008.

Science of Equality: Reflections on Regional Discrimination in College Admission Program, Youth Culture Lectures, Peking University, 17 April 2008.

What is Patriotism, Beijing Science and Technology University, 5 June 2008; Central China Science

and Technology University, 10 June 2008.

The Emergence of Chinese Constitutionalism, Central China Science and Technology University, 11 June 2008; World Management Forum, Central South University, 12 June 2008.

University Admission and Constitutional Equality, Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, 8 October 2009.

Chinese Legal Reform since the Sun Zhigang Incident, School of Law, University of Victoria, 24 November 2009.

A Constitution without Constitutionalism? The Paths of Constitutional Developments in China, Center of Asian Studies, University of British Columbia, 19 March 2010; IMUSE 2012, 14 August 2012; Rule of Law Donors' Roundtable 2013, UNDP, 17 April 2013; Understanding China Series, Korean Foundation of High Education, 16 July 2013; China Law Center, School of Law, Hong Kong University, 22 November 2013; Harvard Law School, 10 February 2014, <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Szx8wq6rRYU>; Workshop on Chinese Legal Reform, Yale Law School, 11 February 2014; School of Law, George Washington University, 12 February 2014.

The Challenge and Opportunities for China's Constitutional Law, Plenary Session, Annual Conference of Chinese Constitutional Association, 26 August 2012.

Is the Divided Tax System a Form of Fiscal Federalism in China? IBFD Lecture, 18 April 2011.

The Constitution of China: A Historical Overview, School of Politics and Law, Communication University of China, 2 June 2008, 3 June 2009, 4 June 2013; China and European Law School, China University of Politics and Law, 7 September 2011.

The Dilemma of China's Constitutionalism and Its Remedy, Institute of Comparative Law, Waseda University, 4 February 2013; Universities Service Center for China Studies, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 22 November 2013; International Law School, Peking University, 15 December 2013.

The Transformation of Research Paradigms of China's Constitutional Law, Institute of Comparative Law, Chuo University, 6 February 2013.

China's Road to Constitutionalism, School of Law, Hokkaido University, 9 February 2013.

Constitutionalism and Reform in China, School of Law, Hitotsubashi University, 13 February 2013.

The Prospects of China's Judicial Reform, Yokohama Law Association, 14 February 2013; China Economic Forum, Yale University, 20 February 2014.

Constitutional Origin of Land Takings in China, Workshop on Chinese Legal Reform, Yale Law School, 18 February 2014.

The Third Plenum and the Future of China's Constitutionalism, Institutional Change and Law Association of Japan, Hokkaido University, 22 March 2014; School of Law, Osaka University, 21 June 2014.

Legalizing China's Central-Local Relations, Conference on China's Judicial Reform and Constitutional Democracy, School of Law, Hokkaido University, 27 July 2014.

Reflections on Establishing Human Rights Protection in China, sponsored by Tokyo University and Hokkaido University, 28 July 2014.

Selected Interviews

How far are we from judicializing the Constitution? *Weekend*, 14 December 2001.

Professionalization of People's Congress deputies, *Economic Observers*, 24 February 2003.

Equal opportunity: Reflections on Right to Occupation, *Legal Daily*, 20 March 2003.

Analysis of ten SARS problems, *Modern Dispatch Daily*, May 2003.

Fostering professional probity of judges with effective institutional design, *Legal Daily*, 18 September 2003.

Monitoring American elections, *Eastern Perspective Weekly*, 25 March 2004.

Judicial precedent system, Rule of law program, Henan TV broadcasting, 16 June 2004.

Can college admission reform promote educational justice? *New Beijing Daily*, 19 March 2006.

College admission reform and equal right to education, Special Conference of Chinese Law Association; 9 Democracy and Legal System 10-11 (2006).

Is Property Law constitutional? Tencent, <http://news.qq.com/a/20070301/001189.htm>, 28 February 2007.

Electoral reform of People's Congress system, Netease, <http://news.163.com/special/000127BE/nongmingongdaibiao070310.html>, 10 March 2007.

What should people's representatives do? <http://news.sina.com.cn/c/2007-03-10/232112483042.shtml>, 10 March 2007.

Autonomy of small retail sellers: An impossible mission? *Finance Times*, 23 April 2007.

Arbitrary penalties violate natural justice, *Economic Observers*, 12 April 2008.

The Third Plenum absorbed social opinions, *Hong Kong Economic Times*, 23 November 2013.

The party leadership is acceptable if free speech is protected, *Ming Pao* (Hong Kong), 23 November 2013, <http://news.mingpao.com/20131123/cab1.htm>.

Xiao Sanza, Judicial review is not allowed to step back, 22 *The Chinese Entrepreneur* 62-64 (22 November 2013).

Zhu Yongxiao, New reflections of the Chinese constitutionalist, 49 *Asiaweek* 15 (15 December 2013), http://www.yzzk.com/cfm/special_list3.cfm?id=1386214756752.

Interview with Big-V: Professor Zhang Qianfan, Peking University, Radio Free Asia, 10 January 2014, <http://www.rfa.org/mandarin/zhuanlan/butongdeshengyin/jkdv-01102014170204.html>.

Harmonious relation and political trust between China and Macao will provide a good foundation for Macao democracy, *Jornal VA KIO* (Macao), 20 June 2014, <http://www.jornalvakio.com/index.php?tn=viewer&ncid=1&nid=209119&dt=20140620&lang=tw>.

Delayed political reform casts shadow over China, *Asahi Shinbun* (Japan), 1 August 2014.

Selected Reviews

Bao Wanchao, A Paradigm of Law Textbook Scholarship: On Zhang Qianfan's Western Constitutional Systems: The American Constitution (包万超: 法学教科书的一个学术范本——评张千帆《西方宪政体系(上册)·美国宪法》), *Legal Daily* (法制日报), 7 October 2000.

Zhao Juan, How Constitutional Jurisprudence Becomes a Science: On Professor Zhang Qianfan's Introduction to the Study of Constitutional Law (赵娟: 宪法学何以成为一门科学? ——评张千帆教授《宪法学导论: 原理与应用》), 5 *Law Review* (法学评论) 156-160 (2006).

Huang Jianjun, Book Review on Introduction to the Study of Constitutional Law (黄建军: 书评《宪法学导论——原理与应用》), in Wu Jinglian, Jiang Ping and Liang Zhiping eds., 3 *Hongfan Review* (洪范评论) 247-261 (2006).

Pang Congrong: Unique Reflections of a Constitutionalist: Reading Zhang Qianfan's Way of Constitutionalism (庞从蓉: 一个宪法学人的独特思考——读张千帆先生《依宪论道》), 3/4 *China New Books* (中国新书目) 9 (2008).

Li Zhiqiang, Book Review on Constitutionalism, Rule of Law and Economic Development (李志强: 宪政、法治与经济发展), in 12 *Hongfan Review* (洪范评论) 342-347 (2010).

Zhu Guiying, Zhang Qianfan: Toward Dignity of Public Life (朱桂英: 张千帆——通往尊严的公共生活),

New Beijing Daily (新京报), 8 February 2012, <http://www.bjnews.com.cn/ent/2012/02/08/181219.html>.

Liu Lianjun, Below the Metaphysics of Constitutional Law (刘练军: 形而下的宪法学), 2 *New Industrial Economy* (新产经) 78-79 (2012).

Feng Jianhong, Zhang Qianfan: Awakening the Master Consciousness of Citizens (冯建红: 张千帆——唤醒公民的主人意识), *Fangyuan Magazine* (方圆杂志), 20 April 2012, <http://www.fyfzw.cn/a/fangyuan/2012317/2012042023032.html>.

Liu Lianjun, Moral Capital and Disenchantment of Institutionalism (刘练军: 道德资本与制度祛魅), *Phoenix Weekly* (凤凰周刊), 25 April 2012.

Daniel Bell, Jr., Can Dignity Resolve the Tension between Confucianism and Democracy? (贝淡宁: 尊严能化解儒家与民主的张力吗), Tian Feilong trans., 5 *New Industrial Economy* (新产经) 82-83 (2012), <http://www.cien.com.cn/html/Home/report/64498-1.htm>.

Chen Qingxia, Dignity is a Bridge between East and West (陈菁霞: 张千帆教授谈儒家道德哲学中的“尊严”), *Chinese Readers Weekly* (中华读书报), 16 May 2012.

Dai Zhiyong and Xu Lina, From Rights to Dignity: Constitutionalism Requires Firm Foundation (戴志勇、徐丽娜: 从权利到尊严——宪政需要建稳根基), *Southern Weekend* (南方周末), 22 June 2012, <http://www.infzm.com/content/77336>.

Tian Feilong, The Replacement of the Moral Principle and Reconstruction of Constitutional Applications (田飞龙: 道德本体的置换与宪政体用的重构), 10 *The Twenty-First Century* (Hong Kong, 二十一世纪) 101-105 (2012).

Tang Youan, Traces of the Constitution in Life (唐佑安: 生活中的宪法踪迹), *Legal Daily* (法制日报), 21 December 2012, <http://epaper.legaldaily.com.cn/fzrb/content/20121121/Article11005GN.htm>.

Hou Yu, Within Four Seas Are All Brothers: Reflections on Human Dignity (侯宇: 四海之内皆兄弟——《为了人的尊严》读后感), 10 *Citizen and Law* (公民与法) 21-23 (2012), <http://xbxsf.nwupl.cn/Article/shmb/201211/9048.html>.

N.W. Barber, *The Constitution of China: A Contextual Analysis*, 129 *Law Quarterly Review* 134-137 (2013).

Liu Lianjun, The Constitution is Far, and Near (刘练军: 宪法——远在天边, 近在眼前), 3 *New Industrial Economy* (新产经) 86-87 (2013), <http://www.cien.com.cn/html/Home/report/79667-1.htm>.

S.K. Ma, *Choice: Current Reviews for Academic Libraries*, July 2013, pp. 2097-98.

Ren Jiantao, From Dignity to Constitutionalism (任剑涛: 以尊严论宪政), *Economic Observer*, 30 September 2013, <http://www.eeo.com.cn/2013/1009/250469.shtml>.

Wu Yuanzhong, *Inheritance and Reconstruction: An Analysis of Zhang Qianfan's Theory of Chinese Constitutionalism* (吴元中: 传承与重构——评析张千帆的“中华宪政观”), 2 *The Twenty-First Century* (Hong Kong, 二十一世纪) 83-91 (2014).

Lorne Neudorf, *Constitutional Systems of the World*, 73 *Cambridge Law Journal* 443-446 (2014).

Sponsorship of Domestic/*International* Conferences (Selected)

Rural Constitutionalism and Administrative Rule of Law, Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University, 25-26 November 2005.

Legislative Regulation of Village Committee Elections, Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University and Beijing New Enlightenment Institute, March 2006.

Legalizing Central-local Relations, Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University and China Law Center, Yale University, 6-7 January 2007.

Electoral Mechanism of Grass-root Level People's Congresses, Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University, 1 March 2007.

First Summer Seminar on Global Constitutional Law: Australia and India, by Cheryl Saunders and Mahendra Singh, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 16-21 August 2009.

University Admission and Constitutional Equality: Chinese Problems and Global Experiences, Co-sponsored by Constitutional Law and Administrative Law Center, Peking University, School of Law, George Washington University, and CDL Consulting Co., 6-7 March 2010.

Summer Seminar on Law and Religion, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University and Pushi Social Research Institute, 4-19 August 2010.

First Forum on Global Constitutional Law: Religion and Rule of Law, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University, Pushi Social Research Institute, and Xinfu Education Corp., 21-22 August 2010.

Second Summer Seminar on Global Constitutional Law: Germany and Central-Eastern Europe, by Dieter Grimm and Wojciech Sadurski, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 23-28 August 2010.

Third Summer Seminar on Global Constitutional Law: the United States and Latin America, by Mark Tushnet and Manuel José Cepeda-Espinosa, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law

Center, Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, July 29 - August 4, 2010.

Zoning, Taking, and the Protection of Property Rights in Urban Development, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and the Ford Foundation, 6-7 August 2011.

Summer Seminar on Law and Religion, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Peking University; Coalition of High Education and School of Politics and Law, Communication University of China; and Pushi Social Research Institute, 9-20 July 2012.

Third Forum on Global Constitutional Law: Comparative Study on Political Parties and Elections, Co-sponsored by Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Pushi Social Research Institute, 21-22 July 2012.

Fourth Summer Seminar on Global Constitutional Law: France and Southeast Asia, by Michel Troper and Andrew Harding, Co-sponsored by Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 23-28 July 2012.

International Conference on Land Reform, Co-sponsored by Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and University of Groningen, 10 June 2013.

Fourth Forum on Global Constitutional Law: Comparing Parliamentary Democracy, Co-sponsored by Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Pushi Social Research Institute, 1 July 2013.

Fifth Summer Seminar on Constitutional Law: EU/EHRC and Africa, by Paul Craig and Christina Murray, Co-sponsored by Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 2-7 July 2013.

Sixth Summer Seminar on Constitutional Law: Canada and Russia, by Jeremy Webber and Jane Henderson, Co-sponsored by Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 26-31 August 2014.

Fifth Forum on Global Constitutional Law: Measuring the Degree of Success of Constitutional Transitions, Co-sponsored by the Constitutional and Administrative Law Center, Center on People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies, Peking University, and Konrad Adenauer Foundation (forthcoming).

Organization of Book Series

Law and Political Science Series (法政科学丛书), Nanjing: Yilin Press:

Guo Daohui (郭道晖), *Social Power and Civil Society* (社会权力与公民社会, 2009).

Melvin Hinich and Michael Munger, *Analytical Politics* (解析政治学), Lu Fujia trans. (2009).

Youzo Watanabe (渡边洋三), *The Spirit of the Japanese Constitution* (日本国宪法的精神), Wei Xiaoyang trans. (2009).

Larry D. Kramer, *The People Themselves: Popular Constitutionalism and Judicial Review* (人民自己——人民宪政主义与司法审查), Tian Lei trans. (2010).

Feng Xingyuan (冯兴元), *Competition Among Local Governments: A Theoretical Paradigm, Analytical Framework, and Positive Study* (地方政府竞争——理论范式、分析框架与实证研究, 2010).

Cai Dingjian (蔡定剑), *On Constitutionalism* (论道宪法, 2011).

Wallace E. Oates, *Fiscal Federalism* (财政联邦主义), Lu Fujia trans. (2012).

Han Dayuan (韩大元), *The Constitutional Logic of Right to Life* (生命权的宪法逻辑, 2012).

Gu Su (顾肃), *Fundamental Ideas of Liberalism* (自由主义基本理念, 2013)

Peter Smith, *Democracy in Latin America* (2nd Ed., 论拉美的民主), Tan Daoming trans. (2013).

Atul Kohli ed., *The Success of India's Democracy* (印度民主的成功), Mou Xiaobo et al. trans. (2013).

Jeffery Herf, *The Jewish Enemy: Nazi Propaganda during World War II and the Holocaust* (国家公敌——二战时期的纳粹宣传与犹太屠杀), Xiao Lan trans. (forthcoming).

Constitutionalism in Great Nations (大国宪治) Series, China Democracy and Legal System Press:

He Zhihui (何志辉), *Modern Judiciary in Macao: Institutions and Practices* (近代澳门司法: 制度与实践, 2012).

Liu Zhiqiang (刘志强), *Luo Longji's Thoughts on Human Rights* (人权史稿——兼论罗隆基人权思想, 2014).

Dai Shuiping (代水平), *The Logic of Government Property and Its Boundary Constraints* (政府产权的理论逻辑及其边界约束, 2014).

Wang Xiuzhe (王秀哲), *A Study of Religion in the Written Constitutions* (成文宪法中的宗教研究, 2014).

Zhang Jianwen (张建文), *Legislating Religious Property* (宗教财产立法研究, 2014).

Song Yanhui (宋艳慧), *A Study of Social Security: A Public Law Perspective* (公法视野下的社会保障权研究, forthcoming).

Biography: Qianfan Zhang is the leading constitutional scholar and public intellectual in China, and has been the Vice President of the Chinese Constitutional Law Association since 2004. He obtained his Ph.D. in Government from University of Texas at Austin (1999), and taught comparative constitutional law and administrative law at School of Law, Nanjing University, where he served as the Chief Editor of the faculty law journal, *Nanjing University Law Review*. He joined the law faculty in Peking University in 2003, where he is now the director of the Center for the People's Congress and Parliamentary Studies and the senior deputy director of the Constitutional and Administrative Law Center. He has published widely in the areas of Chinese and comparative constitutional law, moral and political philosophy. His representative works include an influential two-volume treatise *The Constitutional Systems in the West* (2nd Ed., 2004/2005), *Comparative Administrative Law: Systems, Institutions, and Processes* (2008, first author), *From Constitution to Constitutionalism: A Comparative Study of Judicial Review* (2008, first author), *Legalizing Central-Local Relations* (2009, coeditor with Paul Gewirtz), *Principles of Constitutional Law* (2011), *Equality in Rights and Local Diversity: Another Perspective of Central-Local Relations* (2011), *State Sovereignty and Local Autonomy: Legalizing Central-Local Relations* (2012), *The Constitution of China: A Contextual Analysis* (Hart, 2012), *The Future of a Constitutional China* (2013), *Introduction to the Study of Constitutional Law* (3rd Ed., 2014), *Human Dignity in Classical Chinese Philosophy: Confucianism, Mohism, and Daoism* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2016). Some of his articles and commentaries can be read on his law blog at <http://const123.fyz.cn/blog/const123/>.